

Course Title:	Statistical Inference-II
Course Code:	STAT-406
Semester:	VIII
Credit Hours:	3 Credit Hours
Pre-requisites:	Statistical Inference-I

### **Learning Outcomes**

By the end of this course, students will be able to:

1. Learn different methods of estimation and their properties.
2. Get detailed insight on Interval estimation and its various methods.
3. Have sufficient knowledge of testing hypotheses under varied circumstances.

### **Course Outline**

#### **Unit 1**

##### **1.1 Methods of Estimation**

Method of moments, Maximum likelihood method and its properties. Method of least squares and its properties. Ordered least squares estimation of location and scale parameters. Minimum chi-square method.

##### **1.1 Interval estimation**

Confidence interval and its interpretation. One-sided confidence intervals. Methods of finding confidence intervals. Pivotal quantity method. Confidence intervals for the mean and variance. Confidence region for the mean and variance. Large-sample confidence intervals. Bayesian interval estimates. Shortest sets of confidence intervals.

#### **Unit 2**

##### **2.1 Tests of Hypotheses**

Simple and composite hypotheses. Power function. Size and power of a test. Randomized and Non-randomized tests. Most powerful tests. Neyman-Pearson lemma. Loss function and Risk function. Bayes test. Generalized likelihood-ratio tests. Uniformly most powerful tests, unbiased test. Monotone likelihood ratio tests of hypotheses. Sequential probability ratio test. Approximate sequential probability ratio test. Average sample number.

- **Teaching-learning Strategies:**

Class Lecture method, which includes seminars, discussions, assignments and projects. (Audio-visual tools are used where necessary)

- **Assignments-Types and Number with calendar:**

According to the choice of respective teacher.

- **Assessment and Examinations:**

According to the University's Semester Rules.

Sr. No.	Elements	Weightage	Details
1	Midterm Assessment	35%	It takes place at the mid-point of the semester.
2	Formative Assessment	25%	It is continuous assessment. It includes: Classroom participation, attendance, assignments, and presentations, homework, attitude and behavior, hands-on-activities, short tests, quizzes etc.
3	Final Assessment	40%	It takes place at the end of the semester. It is mostly in the form of a test, but owing to the nature of the course the teacher may assess their students based on term paper, research proposal development, field work and report writing etc.

### Text Books

1. Casella, G., & Berger, R.L. (2008). *Statistical Inference*. Cengage Learning, New York, USA.
2. Hogg, R.V., & Tanis E.A. (2009). *Probability and Statistical Inference* (7<sup>th</sup> ed.). Macmillan Publishing Company, New York.

### Suggested Readings

1. Hoel, P.G. (1984). *Introductions to Mathematical Statistics* (5<sup>th</sup> ed.). John Wiley and Sons, New York.
2. Hogg, R.M., McKean, J., & Craig, A.T. (2013). *Introduction to Mathematical Statistics*. Prentice Hall, New Jersey, USA
3. Lehman, E.L. (2003). *Theory of Point Estimation* (2<sup>nd</sup> ed.). John Wiley and Sons, N.Y
4. Mood, A.M., Graybill, F.A., & Boes, D.C. (2007). *Introduction to the Theory of Statistic*. McGraw Hill, New York, USA.
5. Rao, C.R. (2001). *Linear Statistical Inference and its Applications* (2<sup>nd</sup> ed.). John Wiley and Sons, New York.